



# LEVERAGED FINANCE MONTHLY

SEPTEMBER 2023

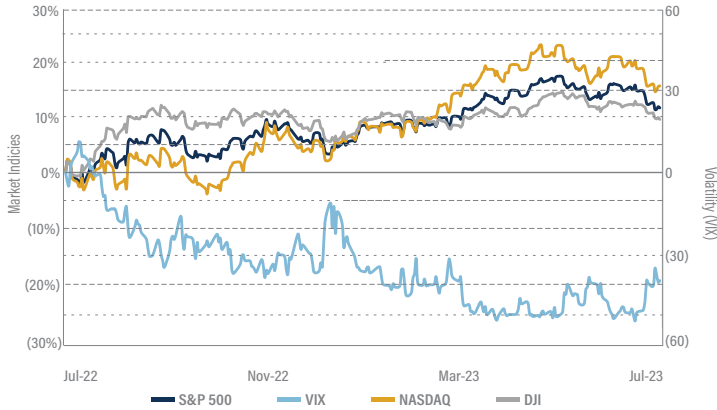
*This report reviews the latest trends in the loan environment, covering the relationship between loan volume, leverage multiples and relevant macroeconomic indicators and benchmarks impacting the credit markets. It also includes a statistical update, providing a snapshot of activity across the leveraged finance space.*

	SEPTEMBER '23	AUGUST '23	JULY '23	JUNE '23	MAY '23	SEPTEMBER '22
<b>Indices</b>						
10-Year Treasury	4.59%	4.09%	3.97%	3.81%	3.69%	3.83%
10-Year vs. 2-Year Spread (basis points)	(44)	(76)	(91)	(91)	(106)	(39)
Secured Overnight Financing Rate (30 Day Average)	5.32%	5.31%	5.10%	5.07%	5.03%	2.47%
DJIA	33,507	34,722	35,560	34,408	33,274	28,726
S&P 500	4,288	4,508	4,589	4,450	4,206	3,586
NASDAQ	13,219	14,035	14,346	13,788	13,017	10,576
iShares HY Corporate Bond Fund (ARCX: HYG)	74	75	75	75	74	72
iShares Barclays Aggregate Bond Index (ARCX: AGG)	94	97	98	98	98	96
<b>Commodities</b>						
Crude Oil (\$ / bbl)	\$90.79	\$83.63	\$81.80	\$70.64	\$69.46	\$78.72
Natural Gas (\$ / MMCF)	\$2.93	\$2.77	\$2.63	\$2.77	\$2.33	\$6.77
Gold (\$ / oz.)	\$1,866	\$1,947	\$1,989	\$1,929	\$1,977	\$1,672
<b>Currencies</b>						
GBP in USD	\$1.22	\$1.27	\$1.29	\$1.27	\$1.24	\$1.11
EUR in USD	\$1.06	\$1.08	\$1.10	\$1.09	\$1.07	\$0.98
USD in JYP	¥149.36	¥145.63	¥142.13	¥144.59	¥139.76	¥144.69
USD in CNY	¥730	¥726	¥715	¥725	¥708	¥711
<b>Large Corporate New Issue Loan Pricing (1)</b>						
Total Spread (basis points)	409	429	449	467	497	683
YTM	9.91%	10.06%	10.21%	10.28%	10.35%	9.35%

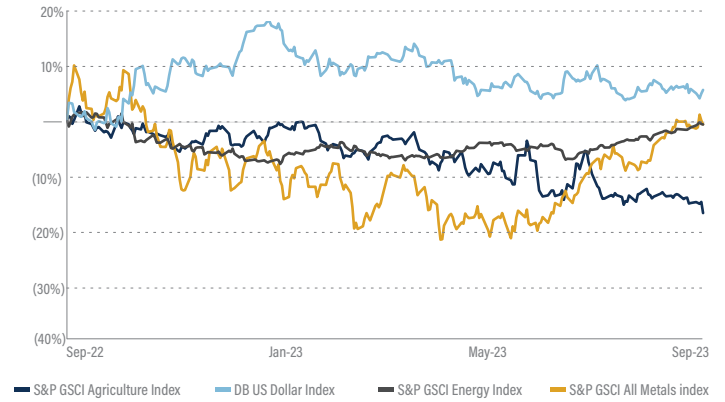
(1) "Large Corporate" defined as syndicated loans in companies with >\$50 million of pro forma adjusted EBITDA

# LEVERAGED FINANCE GROWTH & ECONOMIC TRENDS

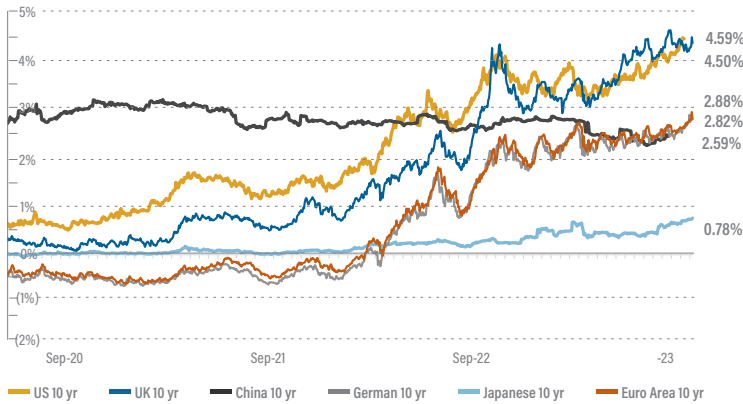
## Stock Market Indices



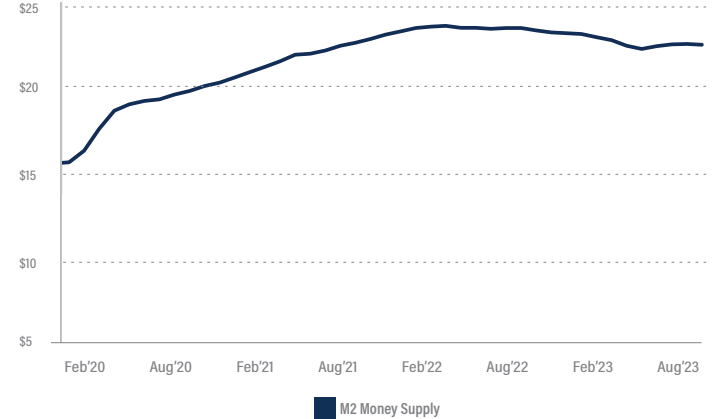
## Commodities Prices



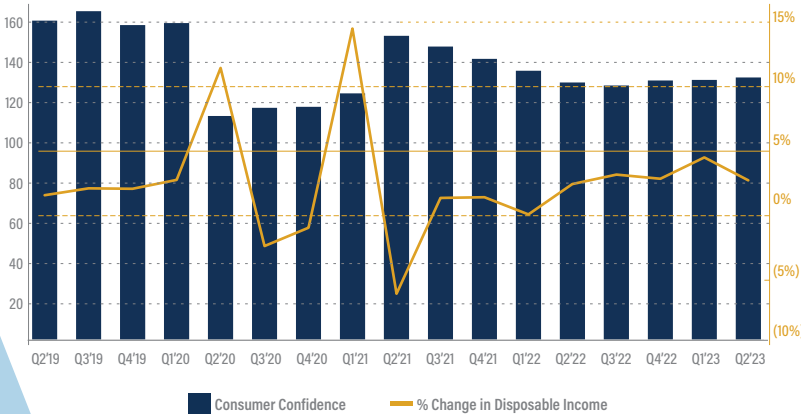
## Sovereign Debt Yields



## M2 Money Supply (\$ in trillions)



## Consumer Confidence Index and % Change in DPI



## Default Rates of Leveraged Loans (1)

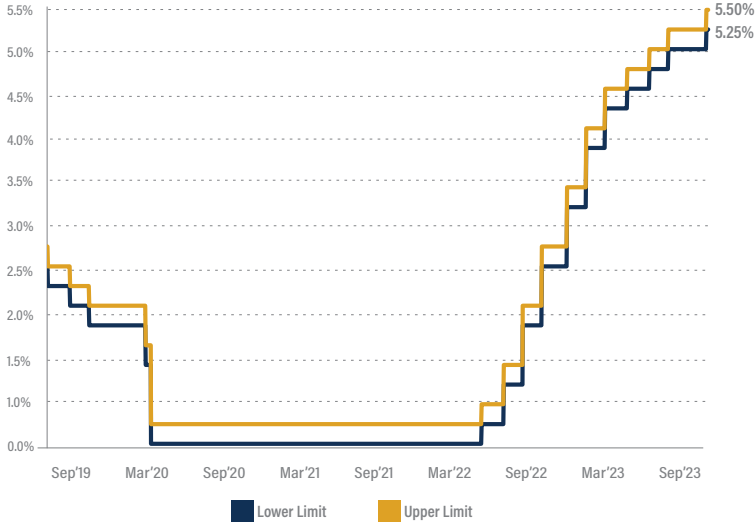


(1) Default rates based on issuances of institutional debt only

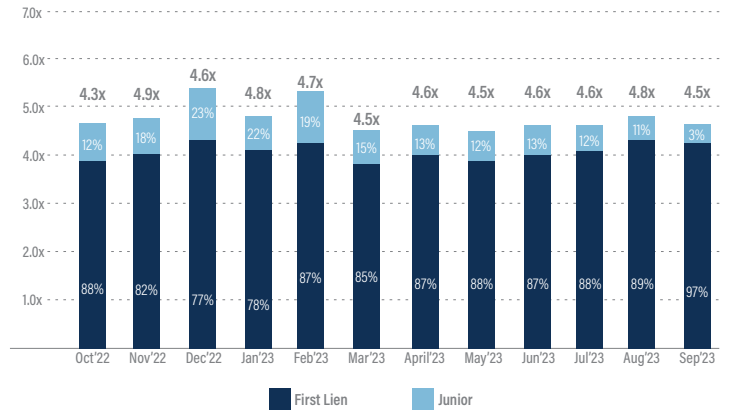
Sources: LevFin Insights, U.S. Census Bureau, St. Louis Fed, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, Freddie Mac

# LEVERAGED FINANCE GROWTH & ECONOMIC TRENDS (CONTINUED...)

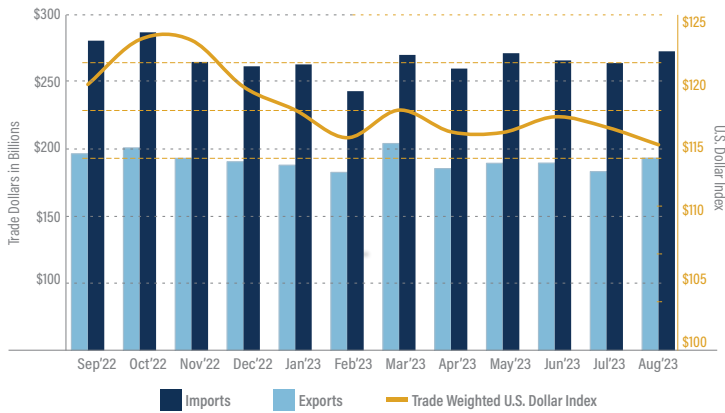
## Target Fed Funds Rate



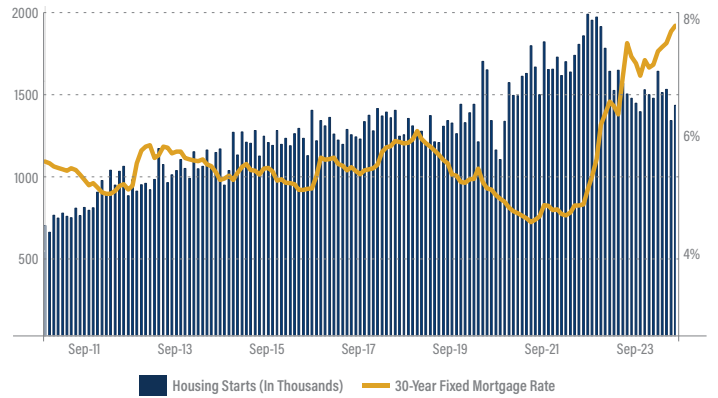
## Average Debt Multiples - Large Corporate (% of Cap Structure)



## U.S. Trade Deficit & Dollar Index



## Housing Starts & Mortgage Rates



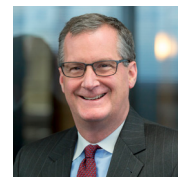
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## Selected TM Capital Leveraged Finance Experience

**A SPECIALTY CONSUMER FINANCE COMPANY**

HAS SECURED A \$220 MILLION CREDIT FACILITY FROM

**A LEADING PROVIDER OF HOME DÉCOR**

HAS SECURED A \$15.5 MILLION JUNIOR CAPITAL INVESTMENT  
HAS RECEIVED A SECOND LIEN NOTE FROM

**mud pie**  
HOME FINE HOMES

HAS COMPLETED A DEBT RECAPITALIZATION WITH SENIOR SECURED CREDIT FACILITIES PROVIDED BY

AND AN ASSET-BASED REVOLVING CREDIT FACILITY PROVIDED BY

**TRUIST**

Sources: LevFin Insights, U.S. Census Bureau, St. Louis Fed, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, Freddie Mac