

LEVERAGED FINANCE MONTHLY

MARCH 2024

This report reviews the latest trends in the loan environment, covering the relationship between loan volume, leverage multiples and relevant macroeconomic indicators and benchmarks impacting the credit markets. It also includes a statistical update, providing a snapshot of activity across the leveraged finance space.

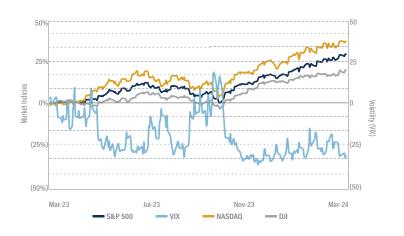


| | MARCH '24 | FEBRUARY '24 | JANUARY '24 | DECEMBER '23 | NOVEMBER '23 | MARCH '23 |
|---|-----------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|
| es | | | | | | |
| 10-Year Treasury | 4.20% | 4.25% | 3.99% | 3.88% | 4.37% | 3.48% |
| 10-Year vs. 2-Year Spread (basis points) | (39) | (28) | (39) | (35) | (36) | (58) |
| Secured Overnight Financing Rate (30 Day Average) | 5.32% | 5.32% | 5.33% | 5.34% | 5.33% | 4.63% |
| AILD | 39,807 | 38,996 | 38,150 | 37,690 | 35,951 | 33,274 |
| S&P 500 | 5,254 | 5,096 | 4,846 | 4,770 | 4,568 | 4,109 |
| NASDAQ | 16,379 | 16,092 | 15,164 | 15,011 | 14,226 | 12,222 |
| iShares HY Corporate Bond Fund (ARCX: HYG) | 78 | 77 | 77 | 78 | 76 | 75 |
| iShares Barclays Aggregate Bond Index (ARCX: AGG) | 98 | 97 | 99 | 99 | 96 | 100 |
| nodities | | | | | | |
| Crude Oil (\$ / bbl) | \$83.17 | \$78.26 | \$75.85 | \$71.65 | \$75.96 | \$75.67 |
| Natural Gas (\$ / MMCF) | \$1.76 | \$1.86 | \$2.10 | \$2.33 | \$2.80 | \$2.22 |
| Gold (\$ / oz.) | \$2,238 | \$2,055 | \$2,067 | \$2,072 | \$2,057 | \$1,986 |
| ncies | | | | | | |
| GBP in USD | \$1.26 | \$1.26 | \$1.27 | \$1.27 | \$1.27 | \$1.24 |
| EUR in USD | \$1.08 | \$1.08 | \$1.08 | \$1.11 | \$1.09 | \$1.09 |
| USD in JYP | ¥151.30 | ¥149.84 | ¥146.30 | ¥140.96 | ¥147.81 | ¥132.93 |
| USD in CNY | ¥7.23 | ¥7.19 | ¥7.13 | ¥7.09 | ¥7.14 | ¥6.87 |
| Issue Loan Pricing | | | | | | |
| Total Spread (basis points) | 436 | 444 | 458 | 459 | 485 | 524 |
| YTM | 9.82% | 9.93% | 10.10% | 10.13% | 10.44% | 10.26% |

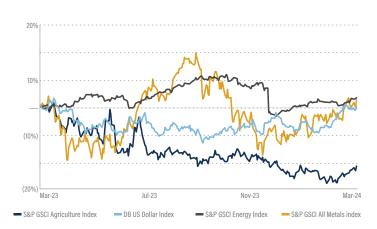


LEVERAGED FINANCE GROWTH & ECONOMIC TRENDS

Stock Market Indices



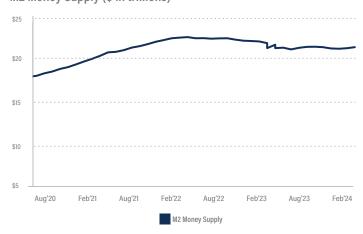
Commodities Prices



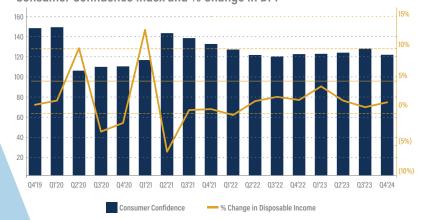
Sovereign Debt Yields



M2 Money Supply (\$ in trillions)



Consumer Confidence Index and % Change in DPI



Default Rates of Leveraged Loans (1)



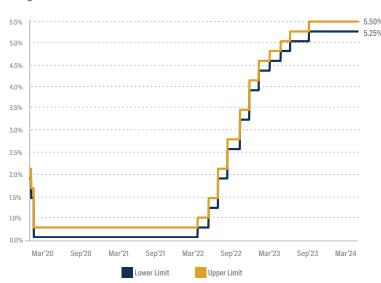
(1) Default rates based on issuances of institutional debt only

Sources: LevFin Insights, U.S. Census Bureau, St. Louis Fed, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, Freddie Mac



LEVERAGED FINANCE GROWTH & ECONOMIC TRENDS (CONTINUED...)

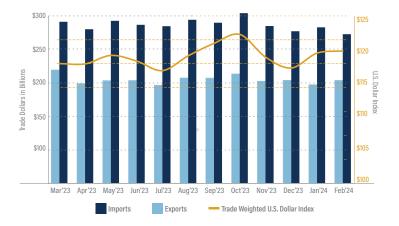
Target Fed Funds Rate



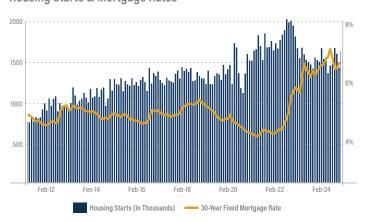
Average Debt Multiples - Large Corporate (% of Cap Structure)



U.S. Trade Deficit & Dollar Index



Housing Starts & Mortgage Rates



Selected TM Capital Leveraged Finance Experience





A LEADING PROVIDER OF HOME DÉCOR HAS SECURED A SISS MILLION JUNIOR CAPITAL INVESTMENT HAS RECEIVED A SECOND LIEN NOTE FROM Tokarz Group

Sources: LevFin Insights, U.S. Census Bureau, St. Louis Fed, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, Freddie Mac

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