

LEVERAGED FINANCE MONTHLY

MAY 2025

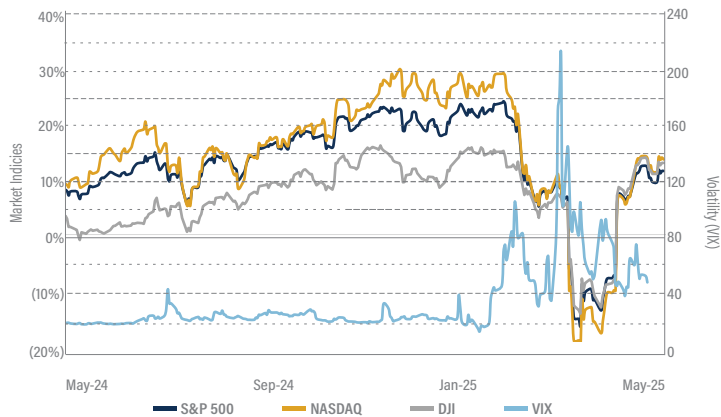
This report reviews the latest trends in the loan environment, covering the relationship between loan volume, leverage multiples and relevant macroeconomic indicators and benchmarks impacting the credit markets. It also includes a statistical update, providing a snapshot of activity across the leveraged finance space.

| | MAY '25 | APRIL '25 | MARCH '25 | FEBRUARY '25 | JANUARY '25 | MAY '24 |
|---|---------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-------------|---------|
| Indices | | | | | | |
| 10-Year Treasury | 4.41% | 4.17% | 4.27% | 4.24% | 4.58% | 4.51% |
| 10-Year vs. 2-Year Spread (basis points) | 52 | 54 | 34 | 25 | 36 | (38) |
| Secured Overnight Financing Rate (30 Day Average) | 4.31% | 4.35% | 4.34% | 4.35% | 4.32% | 5.32% |
| DJIA | 42,270 | 40,669 | 41,584 | 43,841 | 44,545 | 38,686 |
| S&P 500 | 5,912 | 5,569 | 5,581 | 5,955 | 6,041 | 5,278 |
| NASDAQ | 19,114 | 17,446 | 17,323 | 18,847 | 19,627 | 16,735 |
| iShares HY Corporate Bond Fund (ARCX: HYG) | 79 | 78 | 79 | 80 | 80 | 77 |
| iShares Barclays Aggregate Bond Index (ARCX: AGG) | 98 | 99 | 99 | 99 | 97 | 96 |
| Commodities | | | | | | |
| Crude Oil (\$ / bbl) | \$60.79 | \$58.21 | \$69.36 | \$69.76 | \$72.53 | \$76.99 |
| Natural Gas (\$ / MCF) | \$3.45 | \$3.64 | \$4.07 | \$3.90 | \$3.04 | \$2.59 |
| Gold (\$ / oz.) | \$3,315 | \$3,319 | \$3,114 | \$2,849 | \$2,835 | \$2,346 |
| Currencies | | | | | | |
| GBP in USD | \$1.35 | \$1.33 | \$1.29 | \$1.26 | \$1.24 | \$1.27 |
| EUR in USD | \$1.13 | \$1.13 | \$1.08 | \$1.04 | \$1.04 | \$1.08 |
| USD in JYP | ¥144.21 | ¥142.83 | ¥150.04 | ¥150.30 | ¥154.92 | ¥157.22 |
| USD in CNY | ¥7.20 | ¥7.27 | ¥7.26 | ¥7.28 | ¥7.25 | ¥7.24 |
| New Issue Loan Pricing | | | | | | |
| Total Spread (basis points) | 411 | 434 | 420 | 398 | 393 | 426 |
| YTM | 8.55% | 8.82% | 8.67% | 8.41% | 7.89% | 9.70% |

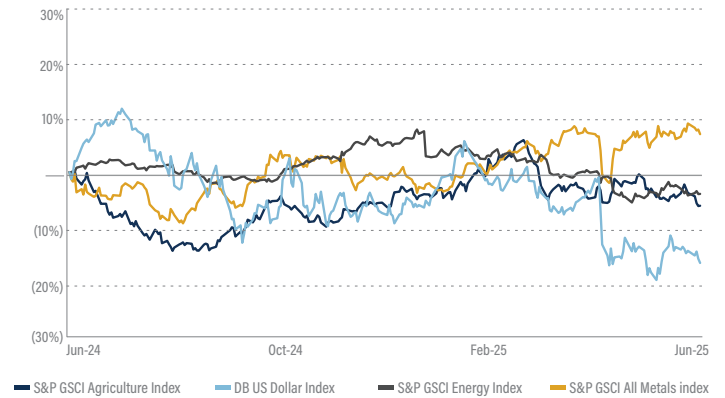
⁽¹⁾ "Large Corporate" defined as syndicated loans in companies with >\$50 million of pro forma adjusted EBITDA

LEVERAGED FINANCE GROWTH & ECONOMIC TRENDS

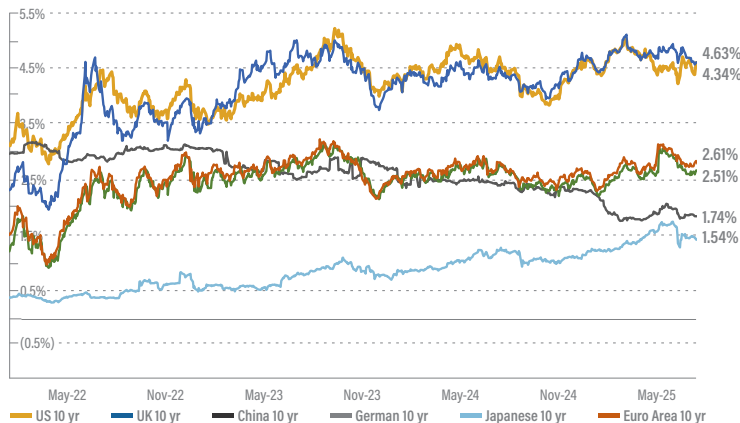
Stock Market Indices



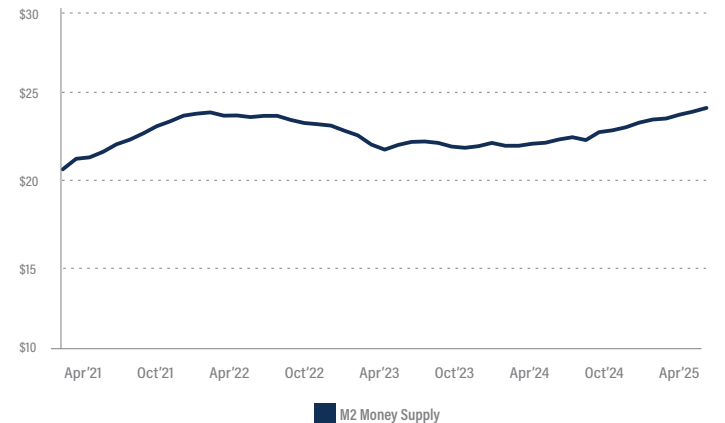
Commodities Prices



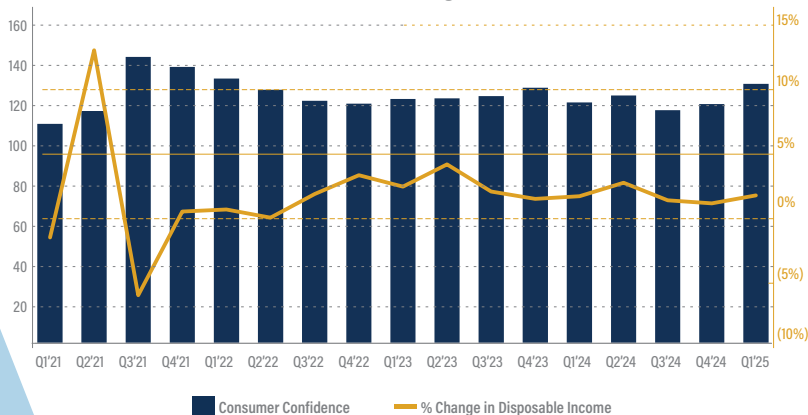
Sovereign Debt Yields



M2 Money Supply (\$ in trillions)



Consumer Confidence Index and % Change in DPI



Default Rates of Leveraged Loans (1)

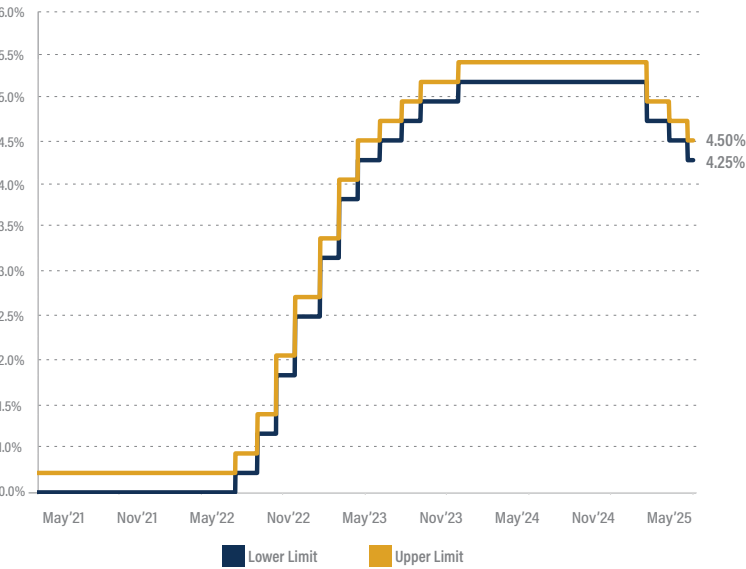


(1) Default rates based on issuances of institutional debt only

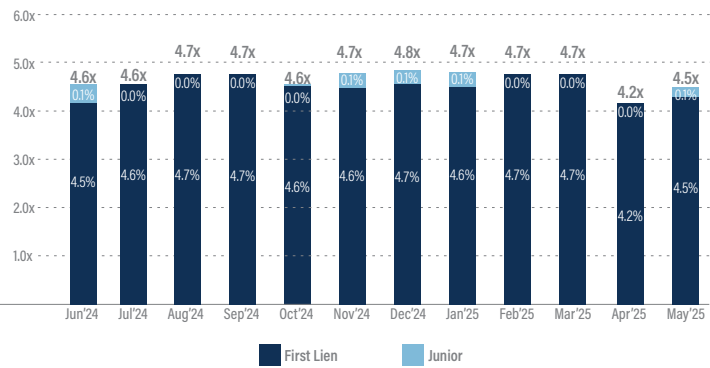
Sources: LevFin Insights, U.S. Census Bureau, St. Louis Fed, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, Freddie Mac

LEVERAGED FINANCE GROWTH & ECONOMIC TRENDS (CONTINUED...)

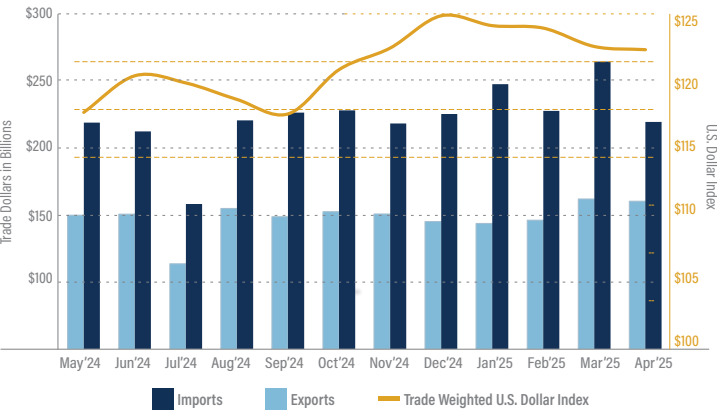
Target Fed Funds Rate



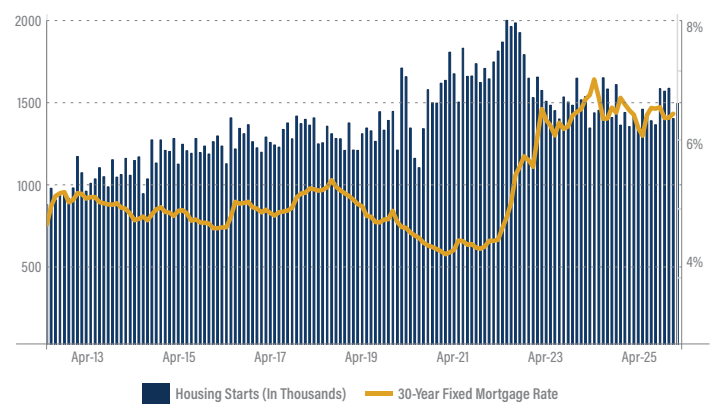
Average Debt Multiples - Large Corporate (% of Cap Structure)



U.S. Trade Deficit & Dollar Index



Housing Starts & Mortgage Rates



Selected TM Capital Leveraged Finance Experience

A PORTFOLIO COMPANY OF

HAS COMPLETED A DEBT FINANCING WITH

A SPECIALTY CONSUMER FINANCE COMPANY

HAS SECURED A \$220 MILLION CREDIT FACILITY FROM

A LEADING PROVIDER OF HOME DÉCOR

HAS SECURED A \$155 MILLION JUNIOR CAPITAL INVESTMENT HAS RECEIVED A SECOND LIEN NOTE FROM

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Sources: LevFin Insights, U.S. Census Bureau, St. Louis Fed, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, Freddie Mac

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