

LEVERAGED FINANCE MONTHLY

OCTOBER 2025

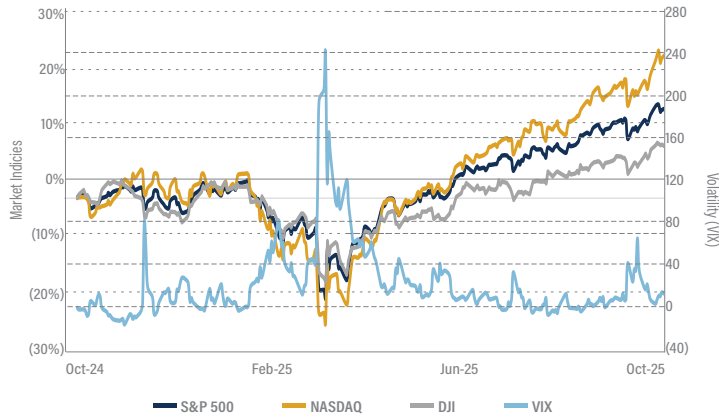
This report reviews the latest trends in the loan environment, covering the relationship between loan volume, leverage multiples and relevant macroeconomic indicators and benchmarks impacting the credit markets. It also includes a statistical update, providing a snapshot of activity across the leveraged finance space.

	OCTOBER '25	SEPTEMBER '25	AUGUST '25	JULY '25	JUNE '25	OCTOBER '24
Indices						
10-Year Treasury	4.08%	4.15%	4.23%	4.37%	4.24%	4.28%
10-Year vs. 2-Year Spread (basis points)	51	52	64	53	48	15
Secured Overnight Financing Rate (30 Day Average)	4.20%	4.31%	4.35%	5.35%	4.32%	4.85%
DJIA	47,563	46,316	45,545	40,843	44,095	41,763
S&P 500	6,840	6,661	6,460	5,522	6,205	5,705
NASDAQ	23,725	22,591	21,456	17,599	20,370	18,095
iShares HY Corporate Bond Fund (ARCX: HYG)	81	81	81	78	80	79
iShares Barclays Aggregate Bond Index (ARCX: AGG)	100	100	99	99	99	98
Commodities						
Crude Oil (\$ / bbl)	\$60.98	\$63.01	\$64.01	\$77.91	\$65.11	\$69.26
Natural Gas (\$ / MMCF)	\$4.37	\$3.27	\$3.00	\$2.04	\$3.49	\$2.97
Gold (\$ / oz.)	\$3,997	\$3,855	\$3,487	\$2,449	\$3,308	\$2,749
Currencies						
GBP in USD	\$1.31	\$1.34	\$1.35	\$1.28	\$1.37	\$1.29
EUR in USD	\$1.15	\$1.17	\$1.17	\$1.08	\$1.17	\$1.09
USD in JYP	¥154.13	¥148.55	¥146.94	¥150.47	¥144.28	¥152.41
USD in CNY	¥712	¥712	¥713	¥722	¥716	¥701
New Issue Loan Pricing						
Total Spread (basis points)	394	393	391	391	399	415
YTM	8.10%	8.25%	8.34%	8.34%	8.42%	9.09%

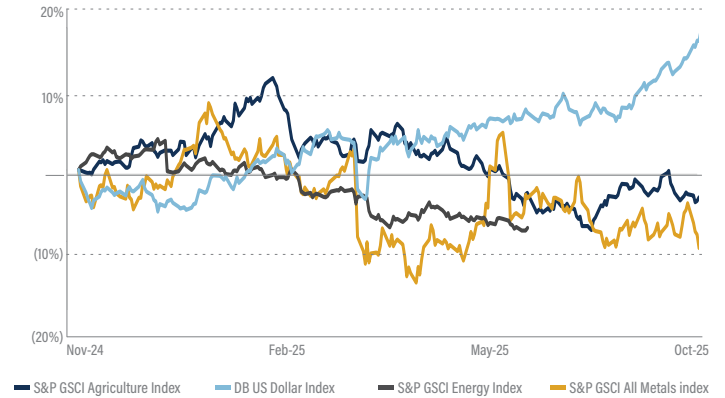
⁽¹⁾ "Large Corporate" defined as syndicated loans in companies with >\$50 million of pro forma adjusted EBITDA

LEVERAGED FINANCE GROWTH & ECONOMIC TRENDS

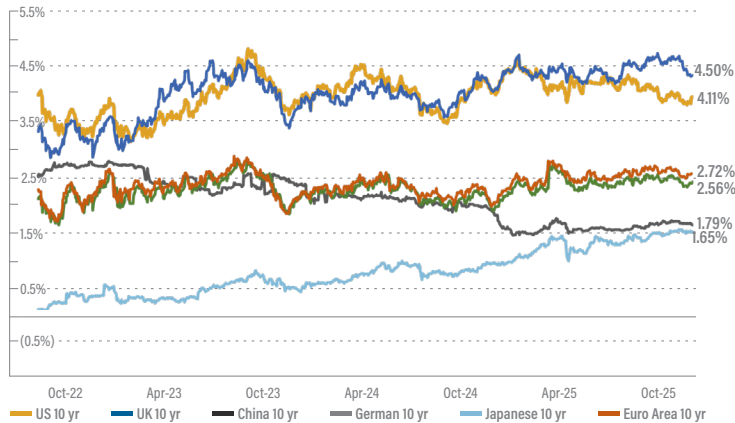
Stock Market Indices



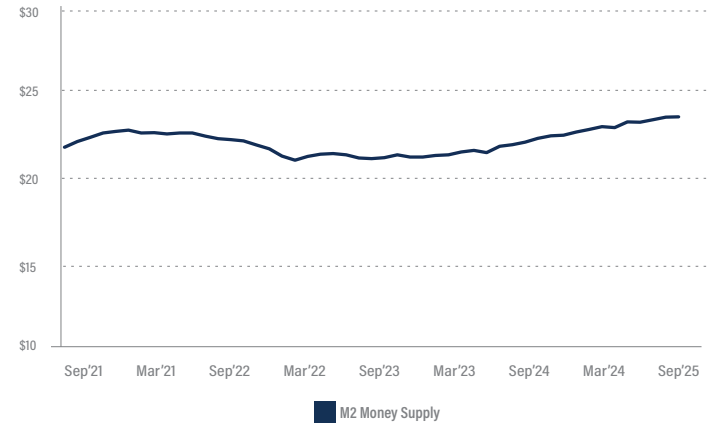
Commodities Prices



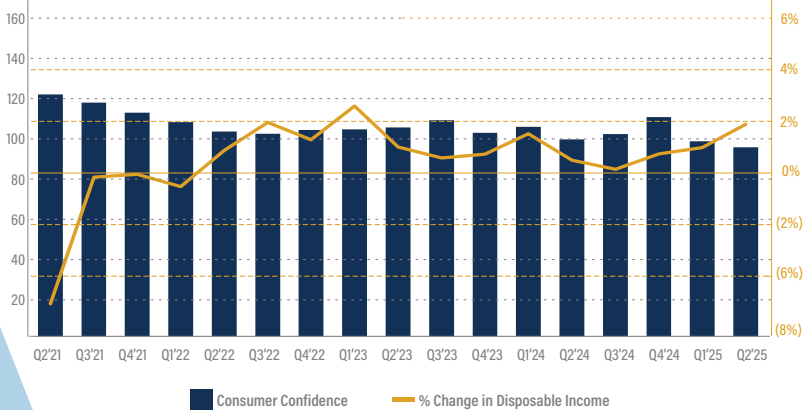
Sovereign Debt Yields



M2 Money Supply (\$ in trillions)



Consumer Confidence Index and % Change in DPI



Default Rates of Leveraged Loans (1)

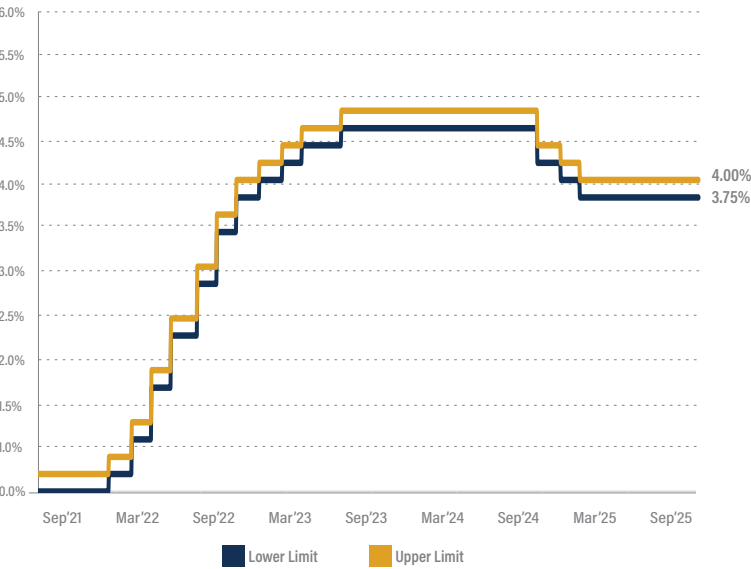


(1) Default rates based on issuances of institutional debt only

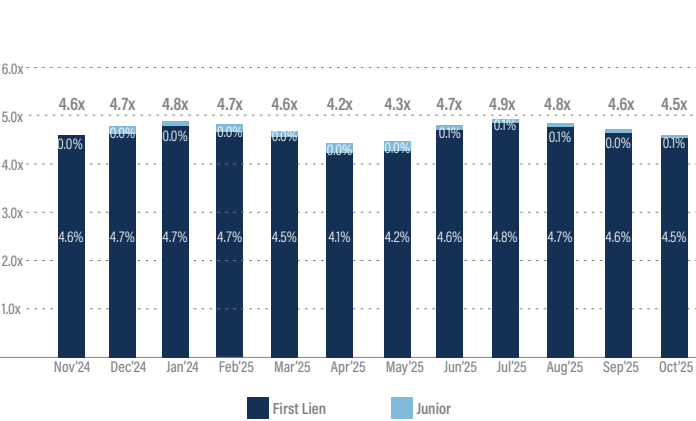
Sources: LevFin Insights, U.S. Census Bureau, St. Louis Fed, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, Freddie Mac

LEVERAGED FINANCE GROWTH & ECONOMIC TRENDS (CONTINUED...)

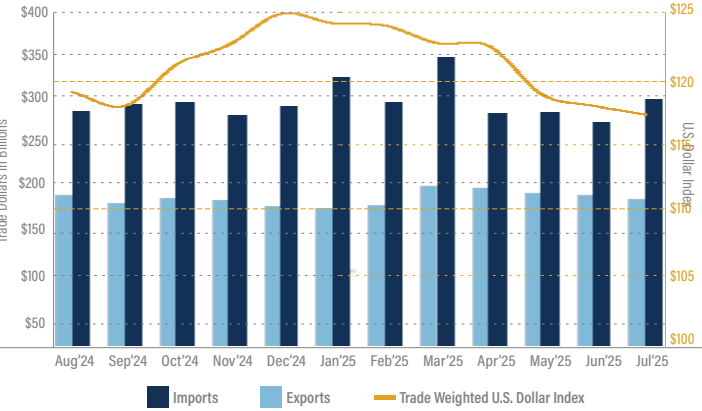
Target Fed Funds Rate



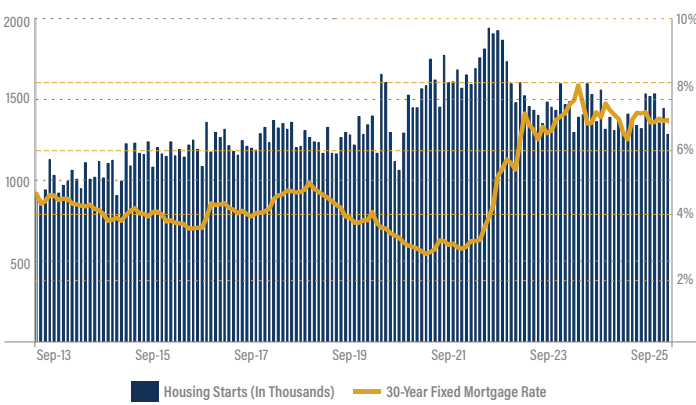
Average Debt Multiples - Large Corporate (% of Cap Structure)



U.S. Trade Deficit & Dollar Index



Housing Starts & Mortgage Rates



Selected TM Capital Leveraged Finance Experience

TCK
SOCKS SINCE 1961®

A PORTFOLIO COMPANY OF

HURON
CAPITAL

HAS COMPLETED A DEBT FINANCING WITH

Boathouse

A SPECIALTY CONSUMER FINANCE COMPANY

HAS SECURED A \$220 MILLION CREDIT FACILITY FROM

CapitalOne **BMO**

FIRST HORIZON **United Community Bank**

A LEADING PROVIDER OF HOME DÉCOR

HAS SECURED A \$15.5 MILLION JUNIOR CAPITAL INVESTMENT
HAS RECEIVED A SECOND LIEN NOTE FROM

Tokarz Group

Sources: LevFin Insights, U.S. Census Bureau, St. Louis Fed, U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis, Freddie Mac

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